

IBrokers Reference Card

IBrokers 0.9-0; TWS API 9.64

IBrokers R API Overview

The IBrokers API parallels the official Java API provided by Interactive Brokers, LLC to access data and execution services provided to IB clients. Commands can be run interactively or automated.

The official API documentation is grouped by *EClientSocket* methods, *EWrapper* methods, and *SocketClient* objects. This document combines all related objects and methods into groups by functionality.

Where appropriate, *eWrapper* methods for processing incoming messages from related calls are listed.

Connection and Server

Connecting to either the TWS or IB Gateway requires setting connection parameters external to IBrokers. Once enabled, the following commands can be used for connections and details.

connect	twConnect , ibgConnect
disconnect	twDisconnect , close
check connection	is.twConnection , isConnected
set logging level	setServerLogLevel
check server version	serverVersion
request current time	reqCurrentTime
request connection time	twConnectionTime

Contracts

All requests require validly constructed *twContract* objects. The basic function to create a valid object is **twContract**, though IBrokers implements wrapper functions to simplify commonly requested types such as equity, cash, and futures. Depending on the context the constructors may need more or less detail.

create any contract	twContract
create equity contract	twEquity , twSTK
create equity option contract	twOption , twOPT
create future contract	twFuture , twFUT
create future option contract	twFutureOpt , twFOP
create currency contract	twCurrency , twCASH
create combo	twBAG , twComboLeg
create contract for difference	twCFD

Contract Details

Given a full or partial *twContract*, returns a list of *twContractDetails* objects; named lists containing contract details including a **contract** element of class *twContract*. Many IBrokers calls will accept **Contract** arguments of *twContract* or *twContractDetails*.

request contract(s) description	reqContractDetails
extract <i>twContract</i> from details	as.twContract

eWrapper methods:
[contractDetails](#), [bondContractDetails](#), [contractDetailsEnd](#)

Market Data

Market Data provides for nearly real-time data from Interactive Brokers. Data is actually aggregated into one-third second 'snapshot' data from the exchange, and subsequently passed along to the client.

request market data and process	reqMktData
request market data (only)	.reqMktData
cancel market data	cancelMktData

eWrapper methods:
[tickPrice](#), [tickSize](#), [tickOptionComputation](#), [tickGeneric](#)
[tickString](#), [tickEFP](#), [tickSnapshotEnd](#)

Market Depth

Depth of book varies according to contract, and may not be available for all security types.

request market depth data	reqMktDepth
cancel market depth data	cancelMktDepth

eWrapper methods:
[updateMktDepth](#), [updateMktDepthL2](#)

Real Time Bars

Real-time bars are limited to 5-second bars by the official API. All other **barSize** values will fail. Realtime bars may not be available for all security types.

request real-time bars	reqRealTimeBars
cancel real-time bars	cancelRealTimeBars

eWrapper methods:
[realtimeBars](#)

Historical Data

Depending on the contract, only specific combinations of **barSize** and **duration** arguments are valid, and some security types have no historical data. **reqHistory** is an IBrokers only call, allowing for one year of 1 minute bars, respecting IB timeouts (10 seconds) and maximum bars per request (2000).

request historical data	reqHistoricalData
request maximum history	reqHistory
cancel historical request	cancelHistoricalData

Valid **barSize** values include: 1 secs, 15 secs, 1 min, 2 mins, 3 mins, 5 mins, 15 mins, 30 mins, 1 hour, 1 day, 1 week, 1 month, 3 months, 1 year.

Valid **duration** form is '*n S*', where *n* is the number of periods of *S*. The second argument may be S (seconds), D (days), W (weeks), M (months), Y (year). Year requests are limited to 1 year.

Fundamental Data

Reuters fundamental data

request fundamental data	reqFundamentalData
cancel fundamental data	cancelFundamentalData

eWrapper methods:
[fundamentalData](#)

News Bulletins

Subscribe to news bulletins from Interactive Brokers.

subscribe	reqNewsBulletins
unsubscribe	cancelNewsBulletins

eWrapper methods:
[newsBulletins](#)

Pricing

Calculate option values, price and implied volatility, via the TWS engine.

calculate option price	calculateOptionPrice
calculate option volatility	calculateImpliedVolatility

eWrapper methods:
[tickOptionCalculation](#)

Orders

Orders via the IB API, and the IBrokers API, require three primary components: A *twContract* object, a *twOrder* object, and a *placeOrder* call. Additionally, a valid *orderId* is required to the *twOrder* object. This is found by calling *reqIds* on the *twConnection* object. *reqIds* operates directly on the connection object by retrieving and then incrementing the next valid order id in the connection object.

next valid order id	<i>reqIds</i>
create order object	<i>twOrder</i>
place order	<i>placeOrder</i>
cancel order	<i>cancelOrder</i>
exercise options	<i>exerciseOptions</i>
open orders	<i>reqOpenOrders</i>
all open orders	<i>reqAllOpenOrders</i> , <i>reqAutoOpenOrders</i>

eWrapper methods:
orderStatus, *openOrder*, *nextValidId*, *execDetails*

```
> placeOrder(twsconn=tws,
  Contract=twsSTK("AAPL"),
  Order=twsOrder(reqIds(tws),
    "BUY",
    10,
    "MKT"))
```

Account

Account data is requested on a subscription basis. The user subscribes to a continuously updated feed from the TWS by passing the connection object and the *subscribe* argument set to *TRUE*; unsubscribe with *FALSE*. The *.reqAccountUpdates* function will return immediately and will begin or end a subscription; account messages must be handled by the user. *reqAccountUpdates* (without the prepended 'dot') will subscribe, collect data, and unsubscribe – returning an *AccountUpdate* object which may be processed with *twPortfolioValue*.

get account data	<i>reqAccountUpdates</i>
subscribe account updates (only)	<i>.reqAccountUpdates</i>
cancel account updates	<i>cancelAccountUpdates</i>
view portfolio	<i>twPortfolioValue</i>

eWrapper methods:
updateAccountValue, *updatePortfolio*, *updateAccountTime*,
accountDownloadEnd

Executions

Returns execution details in a *twExecution* object. This method is currently only implemented as a request, with no built-in mechanism to manage response data apart from it being discarded.

request execution data	<i>reqExecutions</i>
filter argument	<i>reqExecutionFilter</i>

eWrapper methods:
execDetails, *execDetailsEnd*

Financial Advisors

Functions for FA-enabled accounts

request list of accounts	<i>reqManagedAccts</i>
request FA configuration (XML)	<i>requestFA</i>
change FA configuration	<i>replaceFA</i>

eWrapper methods:
managedAccts, *receiveFA*

Scanner

Interactive Brokers scanner data ...

scanner params (XML)	<i>reqScannerParameters</i>
scanner subscription object	<i>twScannerSubscription</i>
return scanner results	<i>reqScannerSubscription</i>

subscribe to scanner	<i>.reqScannerSubscription</i>
unsubscribe to scanner	<i>cancelScannerSubscription</i>

eWrapper methods:
scannerParameters, *scannerData*

eWrapper

eWrappers contain the callback methods for all incoming message types. These are closures in R that contain functions and data. These functions are called based on incoming message types from the TWS.

new eWrapper	<i>eWrapper</i>
market data to vector(s)	<i>eWrapper.data</i>
market data to csv	<i>eWrapper.MktData.CSV</i>

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